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COPY NO. 11

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

STATUS OF PROJECTS

as of

March 30, 1953

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NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

STATUS OF PROJECTS

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1. COMPLETED PROJECTS
(March 23, 1953 - March 30, 1953)

U.S. POSITION IN THE FORTHCOMING TALKS WITH
THE FRENCH MINISTERS
(NSC Action No. 749; NSC 124/2; NSC 115)

(See also related project in Section 3-A
below.)

SIGNIFICANT WORLD DEVELOPMENTS AFFECTING U.S.
SECURITY
(NSC Action No. 750)

STATUS OF UNITED STATES PROGRAMS FOR NATIONAL
SECURITY AS OF DECEMBER 31, 1952: THE MILITARY
PROGRAM
(NSC Action No. 751)

NSC 26 SERIES NSC 26 SERIES
(NSC Action No. 753; Progress Report, dated
March 9, 1953, by the Under Secretary of State
on the NSC 26 Series)

(See also same subject in Section 4 below.)

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2. PROJECTS UNDER CONSIDERATION BY THE NSC

A. ITEMS SCHEDULED ON AGENDA FOR THE 139TH NSC MEETING ON WEDNESDAY, APRIL 1, 1953 (Agenda dated March 27, 1953)

THE DEVELOPMENT OF PRACTICAL NUCLEAR POWER (NSC 145; NSC Action No. 733)

The Council at its meeting on March 11 (a) discussed the reference report on the subject and agreed: (1) to refer the report to the Consultants established by NSC Action No. 726-c to obtain their views regarding the proposals set forth therein; (2) that, pending receipt of such views, no additional funds for a pilot plant should be authorized, other than the approximately \$3,000,000 presently included in the Fiscal Years 1953 and 1954 budgets; and (3) that no subsidy to private enterprise should be contemplated, at least until further developmental work indicated the necessity therefor; and (b) noted the President's desire that the Atomic Energy Commission submit to him, in non-technical language, those changes in the Atomic Energy Act which would appear desirable at the present time, both for the development of practical nuclear power and for other purposes, so that these changes may be considered by all interested departments and agencies (NSC Action No. 733).

NSC 145 is scheduled for further consideration as item 1 in the light of the views of the Consultants thereon. The Director, Bureau of the Budget, and the Chairman, AEC, are being invited to participate with the Council in action on this report.

NATO AGREEMENTS AND PROTOCOL AND IMPLEMENTING LEGISLATION (Memo for NSC from Executive Secretary, same subject, dated March 25, 1953)

At the direction of the President a memorandum from the Bureau of the Budget on the subject was referred to the Council by the reference memo. Scheduled for consideration as item 2. The Attorney General and the Director, Bureau of the Budget, are being invited to participate with the Council in action on this memorandum. (See also related project in Section 3-A below.)

SIGNIFICANT WORLD DEVELOPMENTS AFFECTING U. S. SECURITY

For discussion of the subject in the light of an oral briefing by the Director of Central Intelligence. Scheduled as item 3.

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PROJECTS UNDER CONSIDERATION BY THE NSC (Cont'd)REVIEW OF BASIC NATIONAL SECURITY POLICIES

(NSC 20/4; NSC 68/2; NSC 135/3 and Annex to NSC 135/1; NSC 135; NSC 141; NSC 142; Memos for NSC from Executive Secretary, subject, "Review of Basic National Security Policies", dated February 6 and 18, 1953; Memo for NSC from Executive Secretary, subject, "Review of Basic National Security Policies: The Military Program", dated March 24 1953; Memos for NSC from Executive Secretary, subject, "Review of Basic National Security Policies: The Mutual Security Program", dated March 20, 24 and 30, 1953; Memo for NSC from Executive Secretary, subject, "Budget Considerations Bearing on the NSC Review of Basic National Security Policies", dated March 5, 1953; Memo for NSC from Executive Secretary, subject, "Cost of National Security Programs", dated February 24, 1953; Memo for NSC from Executive Secretary, subject, "Budget Outlook Based on Programs of Previous Administration", dated February 17, 1953; Memo for Senior NSC Staff from Executive Secretary, subject, "Reexamination of United States Programs for National Security", dated January 23, 1953; NSC Action Nos. 668, 705-b, 726, 730, 742, 744-a, 747 and 752-b)

The Council at its meeting on September 3, discussed NSC 135/1, "Reappraisal of United States Objectives and Strategy for National Security", and referred it to the Senior NSC Staff for revision. A revised report was subsequently adopted by the NSC on September 24, approved by the President on September 25, and issued as NSC 135/3. The Staff Study for NSC 135/3 is contained in the Annex to NSC 135/1.

The Council at its meeting on September 3, also noted that the President directed the Secretaries of State and Defense and the Director for Mutual Security jointly to undertake, in consultation as appropriate with other departments and agencies, the preparation of materials necessary for a reexamination of the amounts and allocations of resources to various areas in terms of kind, quantity, timing and priority (NSC Action No. 668).

At the direction of the President, a memorandum to the President from the Secretaries of State and Defense and the Director for Mutual Security, and its attached report on the subject, submitted pursuant to NSC Action No. 668, were transmitted as NSC 141 for the consideration of the NSC. Appendices were circulated separately by the reference memo of January 23, through members of the Senior NSC Staff.

The Council on February 4 noted an oral report by Mr. Cutler of the President's desire that the Council initiate discussion

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PROJECTS UNDER CONSIDERATION BY THE NSC (Cont'd)REVIEW OF BASIC NATIONAL SECURITY POLICIES (Cont'd)

of the basic over-all policies in NSC 20/4, NSC 68/2, NSC 135/3 and NSC 141 at its next meeting on the basis of summaries to be circulated. The Council on February 11 discussed the subject on the basis of documents transmitted by the reference memo of February 6, and agreed to continue discussion at the next meeting of the Council (NSC Action No. 712). Report on the "Status of United States Programs for National Security as of December 31, 1952", was transmitted to the Council as NSC 142 for its information in connection with this basic policy review.

The Council at its meeting on February 18, discussed the subject on the basis of the documents transmitted by the reference memos of February 6 and February 17, and in the light of an oral briefing by the Director, Bureau of the Budget (see reference memo of February 18), and agreed to continue discussion at subsequent meetings, including special meetings, of the Council.

The Council at its meeting on February 25: (a) discussed the subject in the light of the reference memorandum on costs dated February 24; (b) agreed that each department and agency should review the figures on its program contained in the memorandum; and (c) decided to establish an ad hoc committee of civilian consultants to the National Security Council to study and advise the Council on basic national security policies and programs in relation to their costs. (NSC Action No. 726.)

The Council on March 4: (a) agreed that the initial visit to Washington of the Consultants for this subject should be chiefly for briefing purposes, and they should then be asked to return at a later date to give their reactions to the preliminary views of the Council members when more fully developed; (b) noted a statement by the Director, Bureau of the Budget, regarding the assumptions underlying the budget outlook, and proposing the assumptions as a basis for considering the security effects of approaching a balanced budget in FY 1954 and achieving a balanced budget in FY 1955 (reference memo of March 5); and (c) noted that the Department of Defense and the Office of the Director for Mutual Security will submit to the Council by March 17 statements as to (1) the revisions in their respective programs which would be necessary to reduce them to the levels indicated in paragraph b of the Council's action, and (2) the effects of these revisions in relation to currently approved national security policies and objectives (NSC Action No. 730).

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PROJECTS UNDER CONSIDERATION BY THE NSC (Cont'd)REVIEW OF BASIC NATIONAL SECURITY POLICIES (Cont'd)

The Council at its meeting on March 18: (a) noted and discussed the mutual security program on the basis of the memorandum of the Director for Mutual Security distributed at the meeting and summarized orally by the Director for Mutual Security (subsequently revised and corrected and circulated to the Council by the reference memo of March 20); (b) noted that the Under Secretary of State expressed the support of the Department of State for the presentation made by the Director for Mutual Security; and (c) deferred further consideration of the subject pending receipt of the Defense Department presentation at the next Council meeting (NSC Action No. 747). The Council at this meeting also agreed that the Federal Civil Defense Administrator should present to the Council members and the Consultants, at their meeting on March 31, 1953, his recommendations regarding the Federal Civil Defense program (NSC Action No. 744-a). The Council at this meeting noted the report by Mr. Cutler that the President had directed the Assistant to the President for Atomic Energy Matters to take the lead in a coordinated evaluation, together with the Department of Defense and the Atomic Energy Commission, of the Atomic Energy Commission program, with a view to appraising the possibility of reductions in that program in the magnitude of \$300 million to \$500 million in each of the Fiscal Years 1954 and 1955. (NSC Action No. 742).

The Council at its meeting on March 25: (a) noted and discussed the reference memoranda of March 24 in the light of briefings on the Army Program, by General Collins; the Navy Program, by Admiral Fechteler; the Marine Corps Program, by General Shepherd; the Air Force Program, by General Vandenberg; the Joint Chiefs of Staff comments on the Military and Mutual Security Programs, by General Bradley; and approximate costs of equipping and maintaining U.S. and Foreign Infantry Divisions, by Assistant Secretary Frank Nash; and (b) noted the President's desire that the Secretary of Defense make a tentative estimate of the savings that might be made in the military program by reducing overhead and duplication. A summary of the report by the Director for Mutual Security, transmitted by the reference memo of March 20, is being circulated by the reference memo of March 30 for Council information.

Scheduled for further discussion as item 4 in the light of the Council's discussion with the Consultants at their meeting on March 31.

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PROJECTS UNDER CONSIDERATION BY THE NSC (Cont'd)

UNITED STATES POLICY REGARDING THE PRESENT SITUATION IN IRAN
(Progress Report, dated March 20, 1953, by the Under Secretary
of State on paragraph 5-a of NSC 136/1)

The reference Progress Report by the Under Secretary of State
on the subject has been circulated for the information of the
Council and is scheduled to be noted as item 5.

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PROJECTS UNDER CONSIDERATION BY THE NSC (Cont'd)

B. ITEMS AWAITING SUBSEQUENT NSC CONSIDERATION

UNITED STATES OBJECTIVES AND COURSES OF ACTION WITH RESPECT TO FORMOSA AND THE NATIONAL GOVERNMENT OF CHINA

(NSC 146 and Annex to NSC 146; NSC Action No. 624; NSC 128; NSC 48/5)

The Council on April 2 (NSC Action No. 624): (a) discussed the reference report by the Acting Secretary of Defense on Formosa (NSC 128); and (b) directed the NSC Staff, after preliminary discussion by the Departments of State and Defense and CIA, to prepare a report for Council consideration in the light of a review of NSC 48/5, insofar as it pertains to United States policy toward Formosa, the Chinese Nationalist Government, and other anti-Communist Chinese forces and in the light of the views of the Joint Chiefs of Staff contained in NSC 128.

Draft statement of policy on the subject, prepared by the NSC Planning Board is being submitted as NSC 146 for consideration by the Council at its meeting on April 8. A Financial Appendix is enclosed with NSC 146 for Council information. An NSC staff study is being circulated separately as the Annex to NSC 146. The Planning Board will submit for concurrent consideration by the Council on April 8, a general policy statement on the Far East and individual policy statements on Korea and Japan (see Section 3-A below). Awaiting preparation of policy statements on the Far East, Korea and Japan and consideration of all four reports at the Council meeting on April 8.

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3. CURRENT NSC PLANNING BOARD PROJECTS

A. NSC PLANNING BOARD

UNITED STATES POLICIES IN THE FAR EAST

(Memo for Senior NSC Staff from Executive Secretary, same subject, dated March 2, 1953; Memo for NSC Planning Board from Executive Secretary, subject, "U S. Objectives and Courses of Action with Respect to Southeast Asia", dated March 24, 1953; NSC 48/5; NSC 118/2; NSC 124/2; NSC 125/2; NSC 84/2; NSC 141; Records of the Meetings of the Senior Staff on January 29 and February 3, 1953)

The Senior Staff at its meeting on January 29 agreed to prepare recommendations for Council consideration on several urgent and immediate policy questions, including this policy question, with Council guidance and after review and reappraisal of existing policies.

The Senior Staff at its meeting on February 3, discussed the subject and agreed that the reports on the Far East to be prepared for Council consideration should consist of: (a) an over-all report covering U.S. objectives, main lines of policy and courses of action in the Far East, to replace NSC 48/5; (b) a series of separate reports as required covering in greater detail U.S. policy toward individual countries in the Far East (see projects on Formosa, Korea and Southeast Asia below); and (c) reports on special regional problems, in particular a report on the development of regional collective security arrangements in the Pacific.

Pursuant to the request of the Senior Staff, a check-list of national intelligence estimates bearing on Far Eastern policy has been circulated by the Deputy Director of Central Intelligence/Intelligence for the information of the Senior Staff. Draft statement of policy on the subject, as tentatively agreed by the Senior Staff at meetings on February 26 and 27, has been transmitted by the reference memo of March 2 for information of the Senior Staff. Its submission to the Council is being deferred pending Senior Staff review of U.S. policies relating to Korea, Formosa (see Section 2-B above) and Southeast Asia.

The Planning Board on March 20 discussed the form and content of the over-all paper on the Far East and agreed that final review of this paper should await completion of the country papers relating to the area. Financial Appendix on economic and military programs in Southeast Asia, prepared by the Treasury and DMS Board Assistants, has been transmitted by

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CURRENT NSC PLANNING BOARD PROJECTS (Cont'd)

UNITED STATES POLICIES IN THE FAR EAST (Cont'd)

the reference memo of March 24 for the information of the Planning Board and for attachment to the draft statement of policy on the Far East of March 2.

Awaiting preparation of a report on Korea and draft paragraphs on Southeast Asia for inclusion in the Far East policy statement (see below and Section 3-B).

UNITED STATES OBJECTIVES AND COURSES OF ACTION IN KOREA
(NSC 118/2; Memo for NSC from Executive Secretary, same subject, dated December 18, 1951; Memos for NSC Planning Board from Executive Secretary, same subject, dated March 23, 25 and 26, 1953; NIE-55; SE-20; SE-27; SE-37; NSC Action No. 595)

The Council in adopting NSC 118/2, referred the alternative versions of subparagraph 2-b-(6) to the Senior Staff for review in the light of an analysis of the traffic in and out of Communist China and the probable effectiveness of an embargo or blockade (NSC Action No. 595-a-(4)). The Senior Staff on February 10 agreed to consider this subject further, with particular reference to paragraph 2-b of NSC 118/2, after completion of a paper on the subject being prepared by the Joint Chiefs of Staff.

The Senior Staff at its meeting on March 16 discussed the subject and: (a) agreed to prepare for Council consideration not later than April 8, a brief report defining possible U.S. courses of action in Korea and stating the advantages and disadvantages of each course, along the lines of an outline dated March 16, 1953 distributed at the meeting; (b) agreed that the Senior State, Defense and JCS Members, as an initial step, should prepare for early Senior Staff consideration a draft staff study on possible U.S. courses of action in Korea from which the brief report referred to in (a) above could be drafted.

Draft staff study on the subject, prepared by a drafting group under the direction of the State, Defense and JCS Planning Board members, was transmitted by the reference memos of March 23 and 25. The Planning Board on March 25 considered and amended a "Possible Restatement of Alternative U.S. Courses of Action in Korea", dated March 25, and agreed to review this restatement, as tentatively agreed on (reference memo of March 26), at the next meeting in connection with consideration of the staff study on the subject.

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CURRENT NSC PLANNING BOARD PROJECTS (Cont'd)UNITED STATES OBJECTIVES AND COURSES OF ACTION IN KOREA (Cont'd)

The Planning Board at its meeting on March 27, agreed on a revised statement of the alternative courses of action and directed the Board Assistants to revise the staff study. Revised statement of alternative courses of action is being circulated to the Planning Board.

UNITED STATES OBJECTIVES AND COURSES OF ACTION WITH RESPECT TO SOUTHEAST ASIA

(NSC 124/2; Memo for Senior NSC Staff from Executive Secretary, subject, "United States Policies in the Far East", dated March 2, 1953; NSC Action No. 749-a; Memo for NSC Planning Board from Executive Secretary, same subject, dated March 24, 1953)

The Senior Staff at its meeting on February 17 discussed the subject in the light of forthcoming diplomatic negotiations, and agreed that NSC 124/2 should be reviewed in connection with the series of policy papers being prepared on specific countries or areas in Asia.

The Planning Board on March 18 reviewed the policies in NSC 124/2 and agreed that: (a) the Secretary of State should be requested to make an oral presentation to the Council at its March 25 meeting, on the U.S. position toward Southeast Asia in the forthcoming talks with the French Ministers; (b) the policies in NSC 124/2 should be reaffirmed, subject to certain changes of emphasis in carrying out those policies; (c) the Progress Report on the subject now in preparation by the Department of State should cover developments subsequent to the approval of NSC 124/2, indicating the need for these changes in emphasis; and (d) the Board Assistants, on the basis of a draft to be prepared by State and in the light of DMS proposals, dated March 18 and distributed at the meeting, should prepare for inclusion in the Far East policy statement (reference Memo of March 2) draft paragraphs reaffirming NSC 124/2 and reflecting the necessary changes of emphasis in its implementation.

The Planning Board on March 23 discussed the position of the U.S. in relation to the forthcoming conversations with the French Ministers and agreed to defer further discussion of the subject pending conclusion of these conversations. The Council on March 25 discussed the U.S. position in the forthcoming talks with the French Ministers in the light of an oral briefing by the Secretary of State on the U.S. position with respect to EDC and Indochina (NSC Action No. 749-a).

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CURRENT NSC PLANNING BOARD PROJECTS (Cont'd)UNITED STATES OBJECTIVES AND COURSES OF ACTION WITH RESPECT TO SOUTHEAST ASIA (Cont'd)

Financial Appendix on the economic and military programs in Southeast Asia, prepared by the Treasury and DMS Board Assistants has been transmitted by the reference memo of March 24 for the information of the Planning Board.

Scheduled for further discussion at the meeting of the Planning Board on March 30 in the light of the conversations with the French Ministers and of the most recent intelligence estimates.

UNITED STATES OBJECTIVES AND COURSES OF ACTION WITH RESPECT TO JAPAN

(NSC 125/2; NSC 125/3 and Annex to NSC 125/3; NSC Action No. 660; Memo for NSC from Executive Secretary, same subject, dated August 7, 1952; Memo for NSC Planning Board from Executive Secretary, same subject, dated March 27, 1953)

In connection with the President's approval of NSC 125/2 he directed that the general structure of a U.S. program to implement the courses of action enumerated in paragraph 7 thereof should, where suitable, be explored by the Department of State in consultation with the Departments of Defense and Commerce, the Office of the Director for Mutual Security, the Office of Defense Mobilization and other appropriate agencies, and that the main elements of such a program should be reported back to the Council at the earliest possible time (reference memo of August 7).

At the request of the Under Secretary of State, his report on the subject, consisting of the following two parts, has been transmitted as NSC 125/3 for the information and consideration of the NSC: Part One - a Progress Report on NSC 125/2, transmitted for the information of the Council; Part Two - a statement of the main elements of the United States program to implement the courses of action enumerated in paragraph 7 of NSC 125/2, prepared pursuant to the directive of the President, transmitted for the consideration of the NSC. A detailed presentation of the present status and future program with respect to the courses of action enumerated in paragraph 7 of NSC 125/2 was circulated separately as an Annex to NSC 125/3 for Council information in connection with its consideration of Part Two of the report.

The Planning Board at its meeting on March 20, discussed NSC 125/3 and the Annex thereto and agreed that the Board Assistants should prepare for early Planning Board consideration a draft report based on NSC 125/3, reaffirming the policies in NSC 125/2 and stating certain courses of action with respect to Japan which require emphasis at the present time.

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CURRENT NSC PLANNING BOARD PROJECTS (Cont'd)UNITED STATES OBJECTIVES AND COURSES OF ACTION WITH RESPECT TO JAPAN (Cont'd)

Draft statement of policy on the subject, prepared by the Board Assistants on the basis of NSC 125/3 pursuant to Planning Board instructions, has been transmitted by the reference memo of March 27 and is scheduled for consideration by the Planning Board at its meeting on March 30.

UNITED STATES POLICY TOWARD THE SOVIET SATELLITE STATES IN EASTERN EUROPE (Including East Germany)

(NSC 58/2; Memo for Senior NSC Staff from Executive Secretary, same subject, dated March 3, 1953)

The Senior Staff at its meeting on January 29 agreed to prepare recommendations for Council consideration on several urgent and immediate policy questions, including this policy question, with Council guidance and after review and reappraisal of existing policies. Draft statement of policy and staff study on the subject, prepared by State, have been transmitted to the Senior Staff by the reference memo. Awaiting consideration by the Senior Staff at an early meeting.

UNITED STATES OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES WITH RESPECT TO THE NEAR EAST

(NSC 129/1; Memo for Senior NSC Staff from Executive Secretary, same subject, dated March 17, 1953)

The Senior Staff at its meeting on January 29 agreed to prepare recommendations for Council consideration on several urgent and immediate policy questions, including this policy question, with Council guidance and after review and reappraisal of existing policies. Draft statement of policy on the subject, prepared by State, has been transmitted by the reference memo. Awaiting consideration by the Planning Board at an early meeting.

THE POSITION OF THE UNITED STATES WITH RESPECT TO YUGOSLAVIA (NSC 18/2; NSC 18/6)

The Senior Staff at its meeting on January 29 agreed to prepare recommendations for Council consideration on several urgent and immediate policy questions, including this policy question, with Council guidance and after review and reappraisal of existing policies. Awaiting preparation of a draft report by State.

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CURRENT NSC PLANNING BOARD PROJECTS (Cont'd)CONDITIONS FOR A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT WITH THE USSR

(Memo for Senior NSC Staff from Executive Secretary, subject, "Armaments and American Policy", dated February 4, 1953; Records of Senior NSC Staff Meetings, September 6, 1950, February 23 and May 24, 1951 and January 27 and 29, 1953 NSC 79; NSC 112; NSC Action No. 725; Memo for NSC from Executive Secretary, subject, "United States and Allied Objectives in the Event of Global War", dated September 6, 1950)

On September 6, 1950, the Senior Staff discussed NSC 79 and designated an ad hoc group to draft a report to include (1) a statement of war objectives in the event of global war, as recommended by the JCS; and (2) such related questions as a statement of the conditions that the U.S. would be willing to accept for a peaceful settlement with the USSR and its satellites. On February 23, 1951, the Senior NSC Staff agreed that the NSC 79 project on United States and allied war objectives should be completed in two sections and that the section on the above subject, including a plan for reduction and regulation of armaments and armed forces, should be completed as a matter of priority.

Report by the Secretaries of State and Defense in connection with the plan referred to above, adopted by the Council and approved by the President as NSC 112 on July 19, 1951. On July 10, 1951, the Senior NSC Staff noted that NSC 112 was the first step toward completion of this project and that further work would proceed in the light of Council action on NSC 112.

The Senior Staff on January 29 agreed to prepare recommendations for Council consideration on several urgent and immediate policy questions, including reconsideration of NSC 112, "The United States Position with Respect to the Regulation, Limitation and Balanced Reduction of Armed Forces and Armaments". Report on "Armaments and American Policy" recently submitted to the Secretary of State by the Department of State Panel of Consultants on Disarmaments, was transmitted by the reference memo of February 4 for the information of the Senior Staff in connection with this project (see project just below).

The Senior Staff on February 12, discussed the report on "Armaments and American Policy" and agreed that NSC 112 should be reviewed by the Senior Staff in the light of the Consultants report, with a view to the preparation of recommendations on the subject for Council consideration. The Council at its meeting on February 18 agreed to explore between now and the

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CURRENT NSC PLANNING BOARD PROJECTS (Cont'd)CONDITIONS FOR A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT WITH THE USSR (Cont'd)

next UN General Assembly meeting in September, the possibility of a new U.S. proposal on disarmament (NSC Action No. 717-b). Awaiting review of NSC 112 by the Planning Board.

ARMAMENTS AND AMERICAN POLICY

(Memos for Senior NSC Staff from Executive Secretary, same subject, dated February 4 and March 12, 1953; NSC Action No. 725)

Report on the subject submitted to the Secretary of State by the Department of State Panel of Consultants on Disarmaments was transmitted by the reference memo of February 4. The Council on February 25 discussed the recommendations of the Department of State Panel of Consultants on Disarmaments contained in this report, and referred the report to the Senior Staff, directing it, with the assistance of Dr. Vannevar Bush, one of the Panel, to report back to the Council on possible means of carrying out the recommendations (NSC Action No. 725).

The Senior Staff on March 2 discussed procedure for preparing the report called for by NSC Action No. 725-b and constituted an ad hoc committee, composed of State, Defense AEC, CIA and PSB representatives (with Civil Defense participation as required), to consult Dr. Bush and prepare an initial draft report for consideration by the Senior Staff with the participation of Dr. Bush. The Senior Staff was advised by the reference memorandum of March 12 of the membership of this ad hoc committee.

The Senior Staff at its meeting on March 16 with Dr. Bush and the ad hoc committee participating discussed preparation of the report on the subject called for by NSC Action No. 725 and agreed that the Ad Hoc Committee on Armaments and American Policy with the assistance of Dr. Bush, should: (a) prepare an interim draft report for consideration by the Senior Staff on April 1, with emphasis on possible means of carrying out Recommendation 1 contained in the report of the Department of State Panel of Consultants on Disarmament; and (b) subsequently prepare a more comprehensive draft of the report called for by NSC Action No. 725 for consideration by the Senior Staff at a later date. Awaiting preparation of an interim draft report by the ad hoc committee. (See also related project just above.)

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CURRENT NSC PLANNING BOARD PROJECTS (Cont'd)THE POSITION OF THE UNITED STATES WITH RESPECT TO SOUTH ASIA
(NSC 98/1)

The Senior Staff at its meeting on January 29 agreed to prepare recommendations for Council consideration on several urgent and immediate policy questions, including this policy question, with Council guidance and after review and reappraisal of existing policies. Awaiting preparation of a draft report by State.

UNITED STATES OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES WITH RESPECT TO NORTH AFRICA

(Memos for Senior NSC Staff from Executive Secretary, same subject, dated March 4 and 16, 1953; NIE-69 and Supplement)

Draft statement of policy and staff study on the subject, prepared by State were transmitted by the reference memo for consideration by the Senior Staff. A revised statement of policy and financial appendix on the subject, prepared by the Staff Assistants, was transmitted by the reference memo of March 16 for consideration by the Senior Staff in lieu of the March 4 statement of policy. Awaiting consideration by the Planning Board at an early meeting.

A NATIONAL PETROLEUM PROGRAM

(NSC 97 and NSC 97/2; Record of Meeting of Senior NSC Staff of August 16, 1951; Memos for Senior NSC Staff from Executive Secretary, same subject, dated July 24 and December 22, 1952, March 5 and 10, 1953; Memo for NSC from Executive Secretary, subject, "Security of Certain Middle East Areas", dated December 11, 1951; NSC Action No. 592)

At the direction of the President, a letter from the Acting Secretary of Defense on the subject (NSC 97) was referred to the Director of Defense Mobilization to develop a national petroleum program leading to the complete supply of allied requirements for consideration by the NSC. Interim report on the subject (NSC 97/1), prepared by the NSC Staff based largely on studies by ODM and PAD, was amended by the Council and submitted to the President on December 12, 1951 (NSC Action No. 592). The President on December 13, 1951, approved the Interim Recommendations contained in NSC 97/1, as amended, and directed their implementation by all executive departments and agencies of the U. S. Government under the coordination of the Director of Defense Mobilization. Report as amended subsequently issued as NSC 97/2.

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CURRENT NSC PLANNING BOARD PROJECTS (Cont'd)

A NATIONAL PETROLEUM PROGRAM (Cont'd)

Report by the Senior State Member on developments in foreign countries in connection with planning for petroleum allocations and rationing was circulated for Senior Staff information by the reference memo of July 24.

At the request of the Senior ODM Member, a report on a world-wide petroleum program to fuel a major war, prepared by PAD at the request of the Director of Defense Mobilization (PAD Report No. 435), was transmitted by the reference memo of December 22 for the information and use of the Senior Staff as the basis for a re-examination of NSC 97/2. The Senior Staff at its meeting on January 27, referred this project to the Staff Assistants for preparation of a report for Senior Staff consideration. Draft statement of policy and NSC Staff Study on the subject, prepared by the Staff Assistants, have been transmitted by the reference memo of March 5 for the consideration of the Senior Staff. Revised pages 28 and 29 for the draft report were transmitted by the reference memo of March 10. Awaiting consideration by the Planning Board.

UNITED STATES AND ALLIED WAR OBJECTIVES IN THE EVENT OF GLOBAL WAR

(NSC 79; Memo for NSC from Executive Secretary, same subject, dated September 6, 1950)

JCS memo (NSC 79) circulated for Council information and referred to the Staff for use in the preparation of a report. The Senior Staff designated an ad hoc group to draft a report to include both a statement of war objectives in the event of global war, and such related questions as a statement of the conditions that the U.S. would be willing to accept for a peaceful settlement with the USSR and its satellites. At the initial meeting of the ad hoc group under the chairmanship of the State Member on October 6, 1950, the form and content of a response to the problems posed by NSC 79 were discussed and agreed upon.

On February 23, 1951, the Senior Staff agreed that this project should be divided as follows: (1) a statement of U.S. and allied war objectives in the event of a global war; and (2) a statement of the conditions the U.S. would be willing to accept for a peaceful settlement with the USSR, including a plan for the reduction and regulation of armaments and armed forces.

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CURRENT NSC PLANNING BOARD PROJECTS (Cont'd)UNITED STATES AND ALLIED WAR OBJECTIVES IN THE EVENT OF GLOBAL WAR (Cont'd)

At the request of the Senior State Member, a preliminary draft report on the subject, prepared pursuant to the agreements of the Senior NSC Staff at its meetings on September 6, 1950 and February 23, 1951, by the Policy Planning Staff of the Department of State, has been transmitted for the information of the Senior Defense, JCS and CIA Members of the Senior Staff and referred for study to an ad hoc committee designated by the Senior State, Defense, JCS and CIA Members. Awaiting report by the ad hoc committee.

RELATIVE COST OF ENSURING AVAILABILITY OF CERTAIN MIDDLE EAST OIL FACILITIES OR OF OFFSETTING THEIR LOSS
(Record of Meeting of Senior NSC Staff on November 27, 1951; NSC 97/2; NSC 129/1; NSC 136/1; NSC 138)

The Senior NSC Staff at its meeting on November 27, 1951, agreed that, in connection with but not necessarily as a part of the Mediterranean and Middle East project (see NSC 129/1 and NSC 136/1), the Department of Defense should prepare a study of the cost of the military effort in terms of feasibility, time and material, and the forces required to ensure the continued availability of oil from the Bahrain-Qatar-Saudi Arabia area, and the Office of Defense Mobilization should prepare a study of the economic cost in terms of feasibility, time and material required to offset the loss of oil from that area. Preliminary studies by Defense and ODM have been received by the Steering Committee on this project. The Steering Committee on April 29 agreed that consideration of this project should be deferred pending receipt of the forthcoming report on the national petroleum program. Awaiting Planning Board consideration of the report on the national petroleum program (see NSC 97 project above).

U.S. POLICIES AND PROGRAMS IN THE ECONOMIC FIELD WHICH MAY AFFECT THE WAR POTENTIAL OF THE SOVIET BLOC

(NSC Action No. 738; NSC 104/2; NSC 91/1; NSC 122/1; Memo for NSC Planning Board from Executive Secretary, same subject, dated March 30, 1953; Progress Report, dated January 19, 1953, by the Secretary of State and the Director for Mutual Security on NSC 104/2)

The Council at its meeting on March 18: (a) noted and discussed an oral presentation on the subject made by the Director for Mutual Security with the assistance of the Economic Defense Advisory Committee, based on the reference

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CURRENT NSC PLANNING BOARD PROJECTS (Cont'd)U.S. POLICIES AND PROGRAMS IN THE ECONOMIC FIELD WHICH MAY AFFECT THE WAR POTENTIAL OF THE SOVIET BLOC (Cont'd)

Progress Report; (b) noted the President's view that the basic question on this subject is whether the free world or the Soviet bloc is gaining the greater advantage from east-west trade; and (c) directed the NSC Planning Board, with the participation of the Department of Commerce, to review the existing policy on this subject (NSC 104/2) and submit appropriate recommendations for Council consideration. (NSC Action No. 738).

A "Briefing on Economic Defense Problems to the National Security Council" and supporting Tabs used by the Director for Mutual Security for his oral presentation at the Council meeting on March 18, is being transmitted by the reference memorandum of March 30 for the information of the NSC Planning Board in connection with its review of existing policy on the subject. Awaiting review by the Planning Board.

ELIGIBILITY OF REPRESENTATIVES OF FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS TO RECEIVE CLASSIFIED U.S. SECURITY INFORMATION

(Memo for NSC Planning Board from Executive Secretary, same subject, dated March 25, 1953; Memos for NSC from Executive Secretary, subject, "Eligibility of Foreign Representatives to Receive Classified Information", dated June 14 and November 19, 1951; NSC Action No. 507; Par. 30, Progress Report, dated November 24, 1952, by the NSC Representative on Internal Security on NSC 17/4 and NSC 17/6)

Memorandum by the Chairman, Interdepartmental Committee on Internal Security (ICIS), enclosing a draft Presidential directive and a report and proposed regulations on the subject, were transmitted by the reference memo of June 14, 1951, for consideration by the Council, the Secretary of the Treasury, the Attorney General, the Director of Defense Mobilization and the Chairman, Atomic Energy Commission. Approved by ODM, June 19; by Justice, June 21; by State, June 28; by Treasury, June 29; by NSRB, July 2; by AEC, July 9.

The Acting Secretary of Defense on July 2, 1951, recommended that the Council defer action on this memorandum until the Standing Group of the NATO had an opportunity to examine the proposed regulations. On July 11 the NSC agreed that further consideration should be deferred, pending the outcome of the NATO negotiations as recommended by the Acting Secretary of Defense (NSC Action No. 507).

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CURRENT NSC PLANNING BOARD PROJECTS (Cont'd)ELIGIBILITY OF REPRESENTATIVES OF FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS TO
RECEIVE CLASSIFIED U.S. SECURITY INFORMATION (Cont'd)

Memorandum from the Office of the Secretary of Defense and its attached report on the present status of negotiations within NATO were circulated by the reference memo of November 19, 1951, for the information of the Council, the Secretary of the Treasury, the Attorney General, the Director of Defense Mobilization and the Chairman, Atomic Energy Commission. In accordance with the proposal by the Department of Defense in the first sentence of the memorandum, the draft Presidential directive and related papers on the subject, transmitted by the reference memo of June 14, 1951, were referred back to the ICIS for reconsideration in the light of this memorandum from the Department of Defense.

Report and draft NSC directive on the subject prepared by the ICIS for Council consideration, has been referred by the reference memo of March 25 to the Planning Board, in view of the divergent views of the Department of Defense set forth in its report and proposed directive also transmitted by the reference memo of March 25. Summary of the two reports prepared by the NSC Staff was transmitted by this memo to assist the Planning Board in its consideration of the differences of views. The ICIS report was submitted pursuant to the reference memo of November 19, 1951 in lieu of the previous ICIS proposal contained in the enclosures to the reference memo of June 14, 1951. The views of the IIC will be circulated when received.

Awaiting consideration of the ICIS and Defense reports at an early meeting of the Planning Board. (See also related project in Section 2-A above (item 2)).

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CURRENT NSC PLANNING BOARD PROJECTS (Cont'd)

B. NSC BOARD ASSISTANTS

UNITED STATES OBJECTIVES AND COURSES OF ACTION IN KOREA
(NSC 118/2; Memos for NSC Planning Board from Executive Secretary, same subject, dated March 23, 25 and 26, 1953)

The NSC Planning Board at its meeting on March 27, tentatively agreed on a revised statement of the alternative courses of action in Korea and directed the Board Assistants to revise the staff study on the subject. Awaiting revision of the staff study by the Board Assistants.

U.S. POLICY WITH RESPECT TO COMMUNIST CHINA

The Board Assistants agreed to prepare a brief staff study on Communist China on the basis of the material on Communist China appearing in the Formosa staff study dated March 12, circulated to the Board Assistants.

4. OTHER CURRENT COUNCIL PROJECTS

A PROJECT TO PROVIDE A MORE ADEQUATE BASIS FOR PLANNING FOR THE SECURITY OF THE UNITED STATES

(NSC 140; Memo for NSC from Acting Executive Secretary, same subject, dated **October** 21, 1952; Memos for NSC from Executive Secretary, same subject, dated June 5, July 17 and 30, and August 30, 1951 and November 21, 25, and 26, 1952; Memo for NSC from Executive Secretary, subject: "Summary Evaluation of the Net Capability of the USSR to Injure the Continental United States", dated November 25, 1952; NSC Actions Nos. 519, 543, 687 and 699; SE-14)

Memorandum by the Chairman, Interdepartmental Committee on Internal Security, and its attached report by the ICIS on the subject, were transmitted by the reference memo of June 5, 1951, for Council consideration of the "Recommendations" contained in Part VII thereof and of the proposed National Security Council Directive. The views of the Director of Central Intelligence and of the JCS were transmitted to the NSC by the reference memos of July 17 and 30, 1951, respectively.

At its meeting on August 1, 1951, the Council agreed to the four steps proposed by the JCS in paragraph 3 of the memo transmitted by the reference memo of July 30, 1951, subject to the assignment of paragraph 3-b to the Interdepartmental Intelligence Conference. The Council also agreed that the resulting reports should be integrated into a single report to it under the coordination of the Director of Central Intelligence with the assistance of representatives of the appropriate departments and agencies. A directive on the subject prepared by the Director of Central Intelligence to reflect this agreement was approved by the Council on August 30, 1951 (NSC Action No. 543 and reference memo of August 30, 1951).

A memorandum from the Director of Central Intelligence on the subject and its attached summary evaluation of the net capability of the USSR to injure the continental United States, prepared pursuant to the NSC directive transmitted by the reference memo of August 30, 1951, were submitted to the Council by the reference memo of October 21 for consideration of the recommendations contained in paragraph 5 of the memorandum. JCS views were submitted by the reference memo of November 25.

The Council, Mr. Murray for the Attorney General, the Director of Defense Mobilization and the Acting Federal Civil Defense Administrator at the Council meeting on November 26: (a) received the summary evaluation transmitted by the reference

OTHER CURRENT COUNCIL PROJECTS (Cont'd)

A PROJECT TO PROVIDE A MORE ADEQUATE BASIS FOR PLANNING FOR THE SECURITY OF THE UNITED STATES (Cont'd)

memo of October 21 and amended by the reference memo of November 25 on the subject, as an initial effort in response to the NSC directive issued by NSC Action No. 543, and noted that it is characterized by a number of limitations and inadequacies; (b) instructed the Director of Central Intelligence, in collaboration with the JCS, the IIC, the ICIS, and, as required, officials of other governmental bodies, to prepare for early submission to the National Security Council, terms of reference for a more adequate evaluation of the USSR's net capability to inflict direct injury on the United States, and recommendations for the machinery necessary to produce for the NSC such a coordinated evaluation; and (c) deferred action, pending further study, on the recommendation in paragraph 5-c of the memorandum by the Director of Central Intelligence enclosed with the reference memo of October 21, as amended by the Director of Central Intelligence and circulated at the meeting (NSC Action No. 687).

A directive prepared by the Director of Central Intelligence pursuant to NSC Action No. 687-b above was concurred in by the Council on January 16 (NSC Action No. 699); approved by the President on January 19 and issued as NSC 140.

Awaiting (a) summary evaluation of the USSR's net capability to inflict direct injury on the United States, to be submitted by the Special Evaluation Subcommittee on or before May 15 pursuant to NSC 140, and (b) further consideration by the Council of the recommendation of the DCI contained in paragraph 5-c of the memo of the DCI transmitted by the reference memo of October 21, as amended.

PROPOSAL FOR A VOLUNTEER FREEDOM CORPS

(NSC 143; NSC Action No. 724; Memo for NSC from Executive Secretary, same subject, dated February 24, 1953)

Memorandum by the President on the subject was transmitted to the NSC as NSC 143. Paper on the subject, submitted to the Senior Staff by the Senior Defense Member, was transmitted by the reference memo of February 24 for the information of the Council in connection with its consideration of NSC 143. The Council on February 25 approved in principle the proposal in NSC 143, but agreed that all aspects of the proposal should

OTHER CURRENT COUNCIL PROJECTS (Cont'd)

PROPOSAL FOR A VOLUNTEER FREEDOM CORPS (Cont'd)

be studied for feasibility in the light of a detailed plan for its effectuation to be prepared by an ad hoc committee, such detailed plan to be submitted to the Council for further consideration (NSC Action No. 724). The ad hoc committee is composed of representatives of the Departments of State and Defense, the Central Intelligence Agency, and the Acting Director of the Psychological Strategy Board, and chaired by General Crittenger. Awaiting report by the ad hoc committee.

ORGANIZED EVACUATION OF CIVILIAN POPULATIONS IN CIVIL DEFENSE
(NSC Action No. 651; NSC 131 and NSC 131/1; Memo for NSC from Executive Secretary, same subject, dated June 9, 1952)

As requested by the Deputy Federal Civil Defense Administrator, a draft Policy Memorandum by the Federal Civil Defense Administration on the subject was transmitted as NSC 131 for consideration by the NSC of the policy contained in paragraph III thereof. A revised version of the draft Policy Memorandum by FCDA, which incorporated changes accepted by the FCDA as a result of discussion in the Senior NSC Staff, including those changes contained in the reference memo, was transmitted to the Council as NSC 131/1. Supporting staff study prepared by the FCDA was also transmitted by the reference memo for Council information. The Council at its meeting on June 18, with the Federal Civil Defense Administrator participating, discussed NSC 131 and NSC 131/1 and deferred action thereon (NSC Action No. 651). Awaiting further study by the Federal Civil Defense Administration in the light of the discussion at the Council meeting.

THE USE OF RADIO AS A MEDIUM FOR PSYCHOLOGICAL OPERATIONS AND THE IMPACT OF ITS USE ON NATIONAL SECURITY

(NSC Action No. 710; Memo for NSC from Executive Secretary, same subject, dated March 26, 1953; Memo for NSC from Executive Secretary, subject, "The Need for Immediate Review and Later Establishment of National Policy on the Use of Radio as a Medium for Psychological Operations and the Impact of its Use on National Security", dated February 5, 1953; NSC 137 and NSC 137/1; NSC 66/1; Memos for NSC from Executive Secretary, subject, "Intelligence Support for the Voice of America With Regard to Soviet Jamming", dated January 2, February 26 and February 29, 1952; Memo for NSC from Executive Secretary, subject, "Potential Soviet Attack on Our Essential Communications Systems and Organizations", dated January 26, 1951; NSC Action No. 612)

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OTHER CURRENT COUNCIL PROJECTS (Cont'd)THE USE OF RADIO AS A MEDIUM FOR PSYCHOLOGICAL OPERATIONS AND THE IMPACT OF ITS USE ON NATIONAL SECURITY (Cont'd)

At the request of the Deputy Secretary of Defense, his memorandum and its attached report by the Joint Chiefs of Staff on the subject were transmitted as NSC 137 for consideration by the Council of the recommendations contained in the second and third paragraphs of the memorandum at an early Council meeting. A memorandum from the Under Secretary of State on the subject, with its two appendices, was subsequently transmitted to the Council as NSC 137/1 for consideration by the NSC of the recommendations contained in paragraphs 3 and 4 of the memo, together with Council consideration of NSC 137. The Senior Staff reviewed the problems raised by NSC 137 and NSC 137/1 and submitted a report and recommendations for consideration by the NSC (reference memorandum of February 5).

The Council at its meeting on February 11, agreed: (a) that the Director of Central Intelligence should be requested to prepare within sixty days a coordinated assessment of the capabilities and probable intentions of the Soviet orbit for electromagnetic warfare; (b) that the President's Committee on International Information Activities should be requested to transmit as soon as possible to the National Security Council an evaluation, prepared in consultation with the Telecommunications Adviser to the President, of the use of radio as a medium for psychological operations, particularly: (1) its value in relation to other media; (2) the effect of curtailment as suggested by NSC 137; and (3) limitations placed upon the extent and flexibility of its use by such things as Soviet counter-measures, international agreements, adverse effect on friendly nations, and difficulties caused to other U.S. radio services; (c) that the question of technical policy in the use of radio for the preservation of the national security, including U.S. programs for effectuating such policy, should be referred to the Telecommunications Adviser to the President for recommendations to be prepared in consultation with all interested departments and agencies and the President's Committee on International Information Activities, and to be submitted to the NSC at the earliest possible date.

In connection with this action, the Council also noted the President's desire that the above studies should include examination of (1) U.S. capability for retaliatory jamming of Soviet communications, (2) desirability of continued U.S. action in

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OTHER CURRENT COUNCIL PROJECTS (Cont'd)THE USE OF RADIO AS A MEDIUM FOR PSYCHOLOGICAL OPERATIONS AND
THE IMPACT OF ITS USE ON NATIONAL SECURITY (Cont'd)

order to increase the burden upon the USSR of conducting jamming activities, (3) effect on Soviet communications intelligence activities of Soviet jamming of Western communications and (4) necessity for continued U.S. effort to find technical means for countering Soviet jamming. (NSC Action No. 710)

A memo from the Chairman of the President's Committee on International Information Activities, containing preliminary findings in response to NSC Action No. 710-a-(2), has been transmitted by the reference memo of March 26 for the information of the Council. The Telecommunications Adviser to the President has advised that, due to the timing of the CIA report, his report will not be submitted before approximately May 15.

Awaiting report by the Director of Central Intelligence and the Telecommunications Adviser to the President, pursuant to NSC Action No. 710.

UNITED STATES OBJECTIVES AND COURSES OF ACTION WITH RESPECT
TO LATIN AMERICA

(NSC 144/1 and Annex to NSC 144; NSC Action No. 746)

The President on March 18 approved NSC 144 on the subject, as amended and adopted by the Council (NSC Action No. 746). NSC 144, as amended and approved, subsequently issued as NSC 144/1. The limited purpose of NSC 144/1 was to define our objectives and courses of action concerning important problems common to the area; policies toward specific country situations, such as those in Argentina and Guatemala, were left for subsequent papers. Awaiting papers on specific country situations in Latin America from State.

NSC 26 SERIES

(Progress Report, dated March 9, 1953, by the Under Secretary of State on the NSC 26 Series; NSC Action No. 753)

The Council, at its meeting on March 25 noted the reference Progress Report by the Under Secretary of State on the subject, and that the Department of State is preparing a proposed revision of this policy for Council consideration (NSC Action No. 753). Awaiting report by State.

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